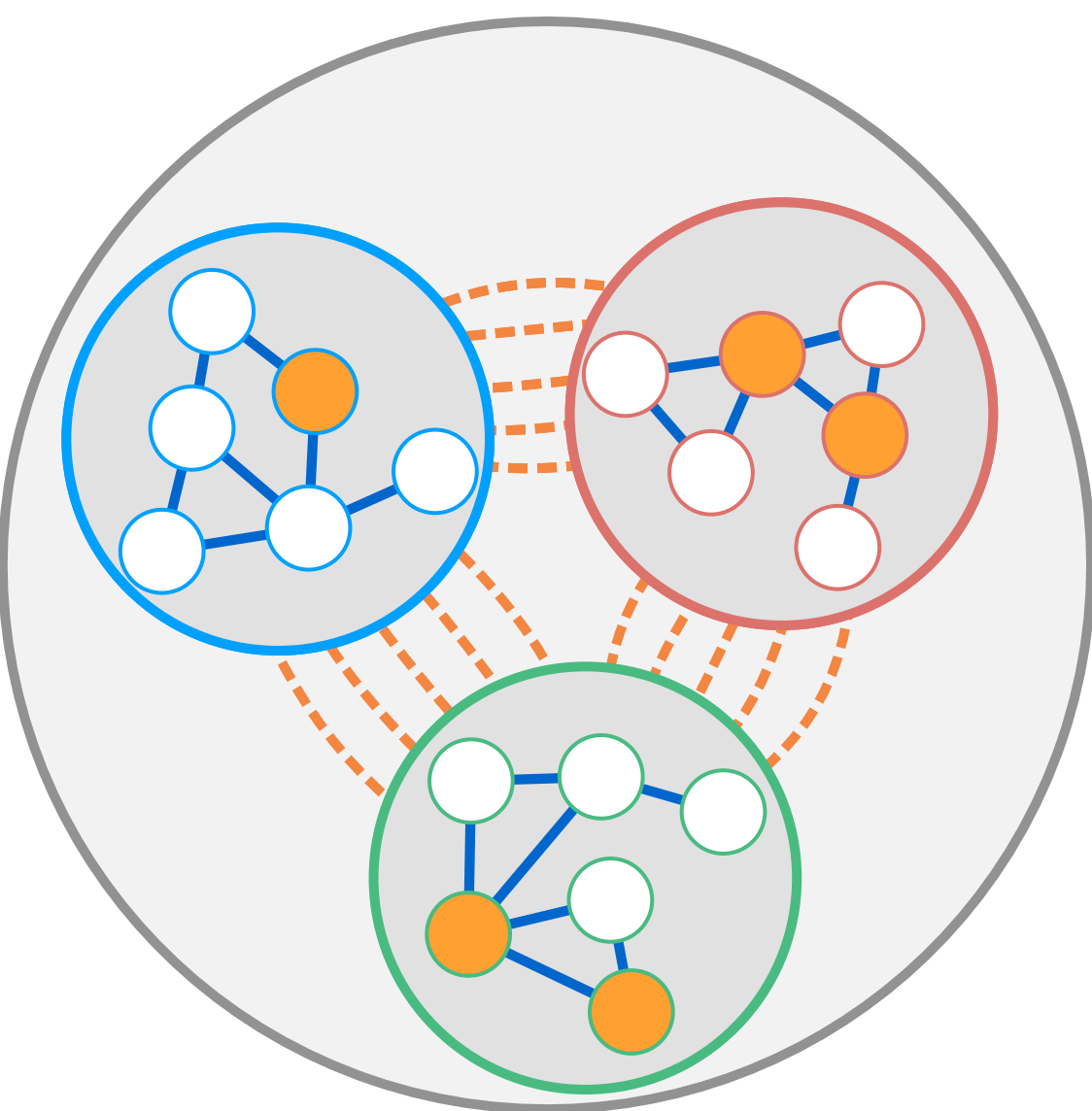
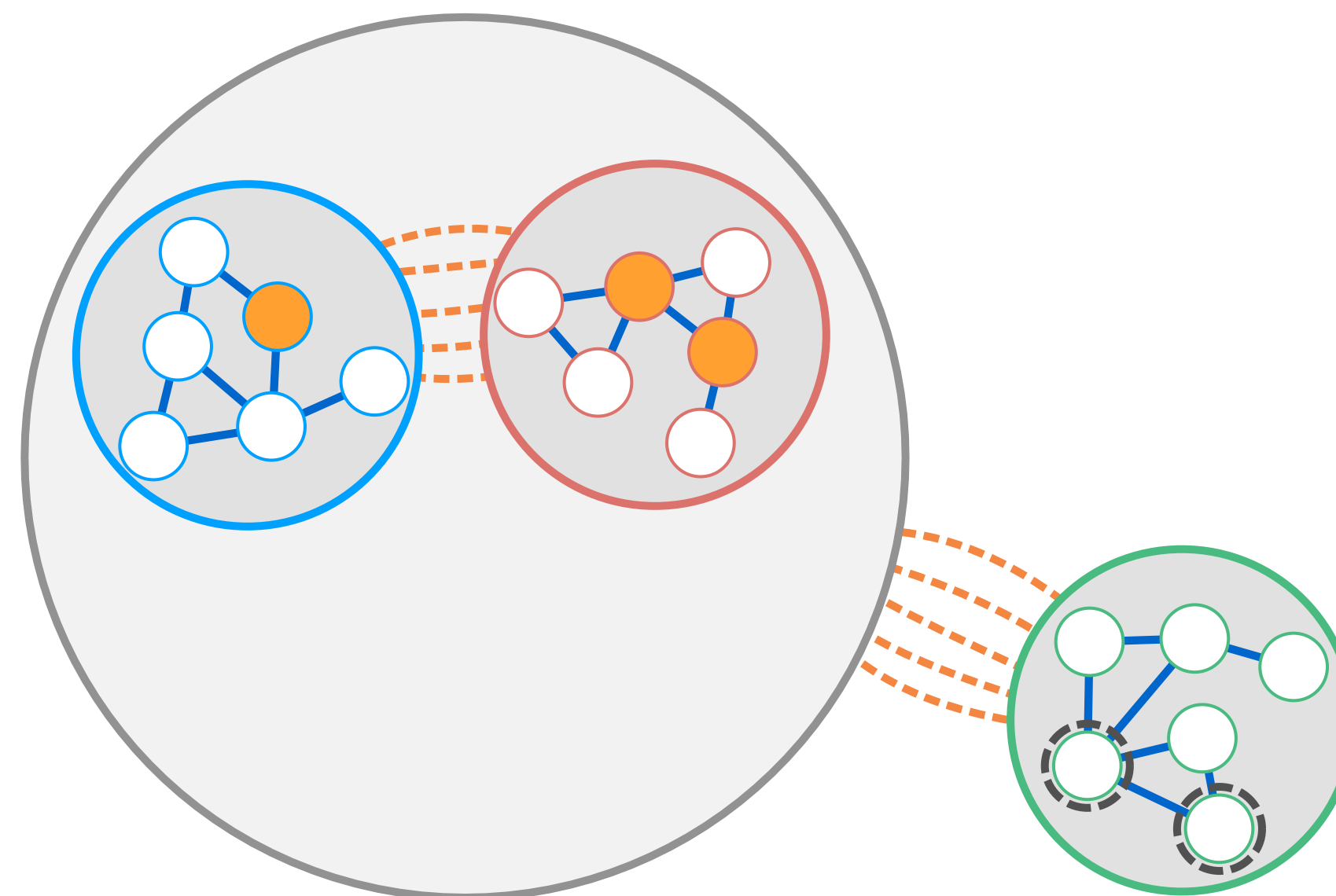


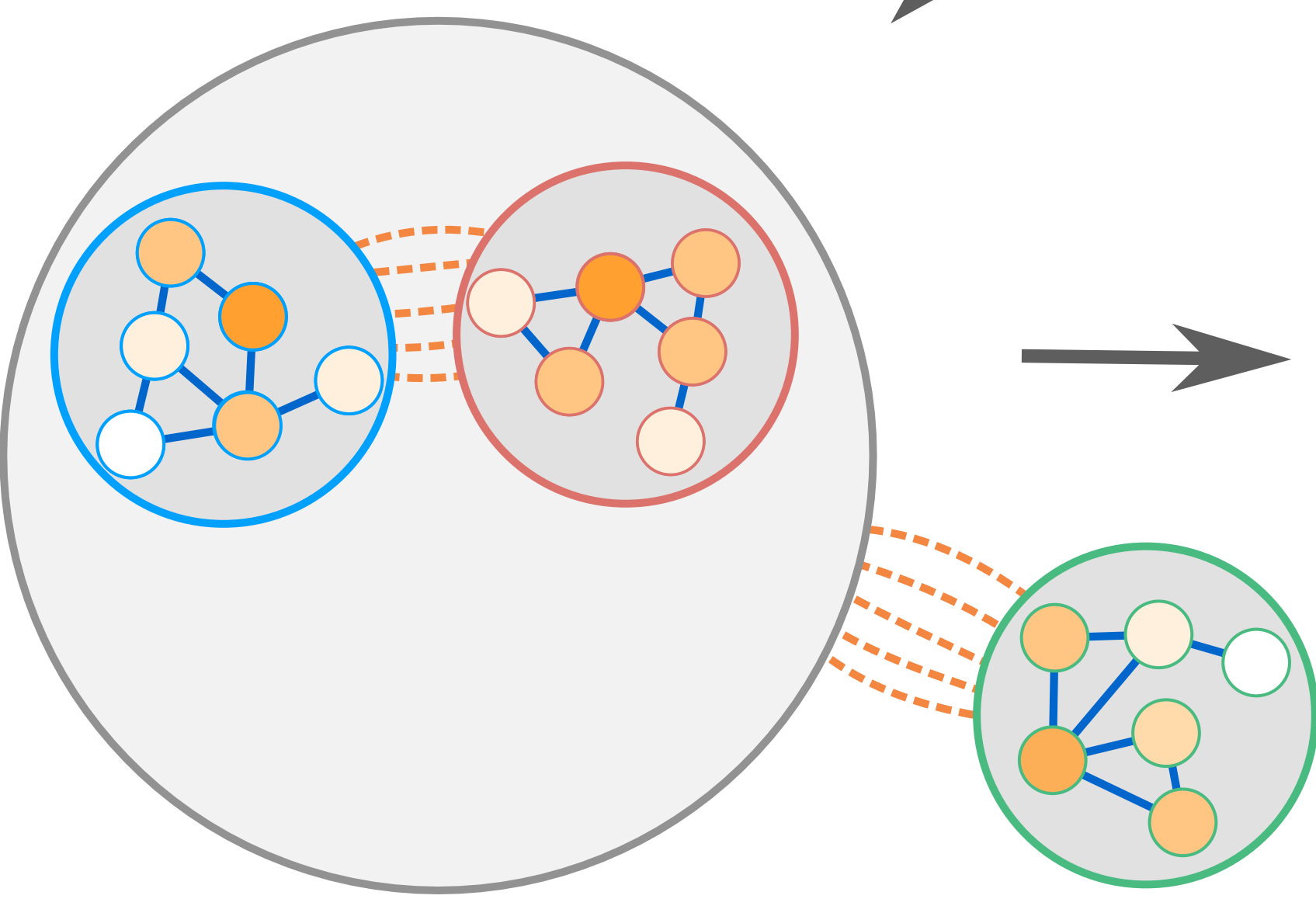
Core multi-species  
network



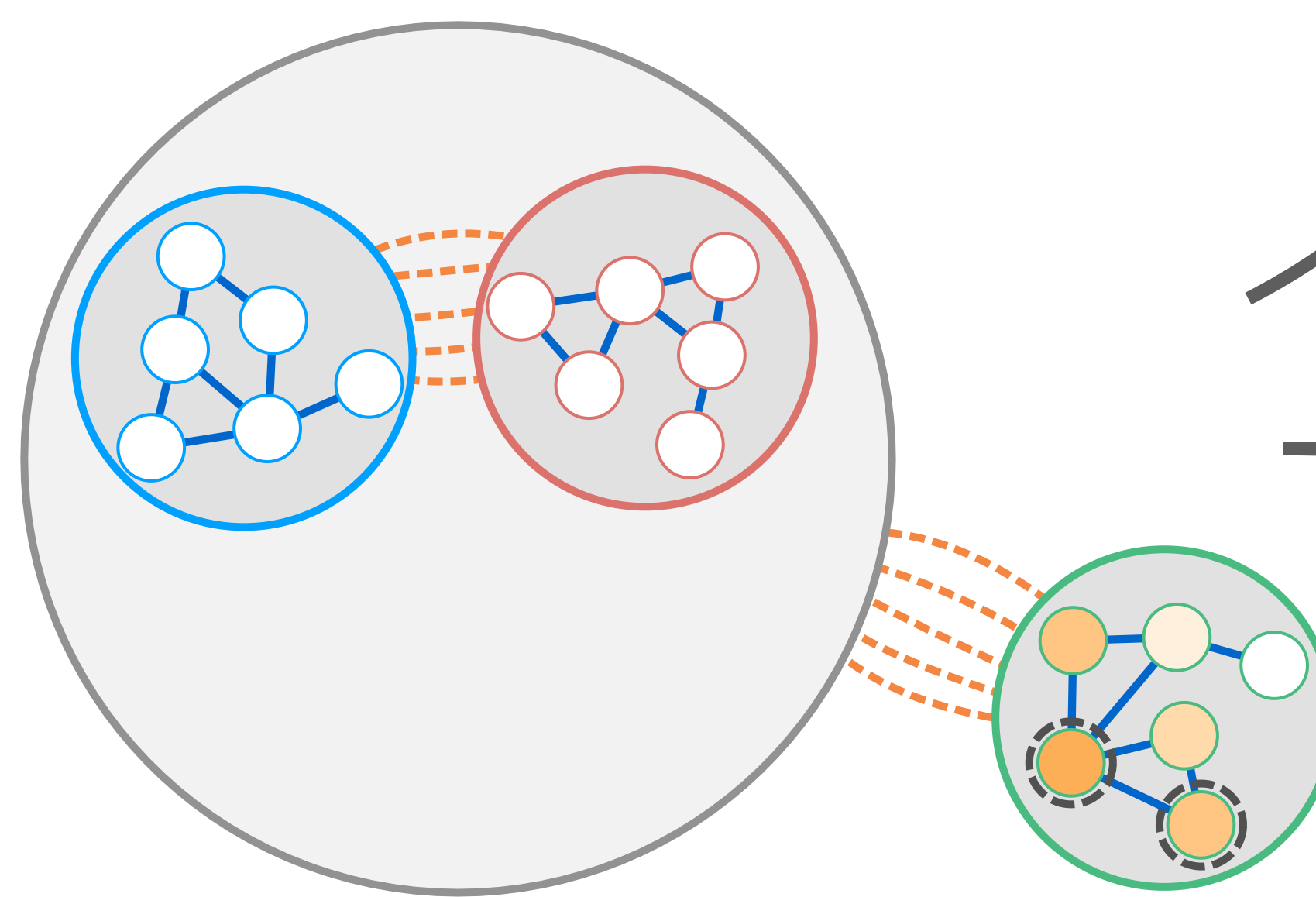
Leave one species out  
(Green)



Network  
propagation



Evaluate left-out species  
(Green)



Repeat  
for  
each  
species

Compute  
 $F_{\max}$